UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Western District of Washington NOV 09 2018

In the Matter of the Search of

(Briefly describe the property to be searched

or identify the person by name and address) INFORMATION ASSOCIATED WITH FACEBOOK	Case No. MT18 - 5260
ACCOUNTS WITH USER IDENTIFICATION 100010459814749 AND 100014609502386	ý
APPLICATION FOR	A SEARCH WARRANT
I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the property to be searched and give its location):	for the government, request a search warrant and state under following person or property (identify the person or describe the
See Attachment A, attached hereto and incorporated here	ein by reference.
located in the Northern District of person or describe the property to be seized):	California , there is now concealed (identify the
See Attachment B, attached hereto and incorporated by r	reference herein.
The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(evidence of a crime;	(c) is (check one or more):
☐ contraband, fruits of crime, or other items	illegally possessed;
property designed for use, intended for use	·
■ a person to be arrested or a person who is u	unlawfully restrained.
The search is related to a violation of:	
Code Section 18 USC § 1073 Unlawful Flight to A	Offense Description avoid Prosecution
The application is based on these facts:	
See Affidavit of FBI Special Agent Terrance G. Postr	ma, attached hereto and incorporated by reference herein.
✓ Continued on the attached sheet.	
Delayed notice of days (give exact endi under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is	
	Tename & Postino Applicant's signature
	Terrance G. Postma, Special Agent
	Printed name and title
Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.	
Date:11/09/2018	DuChurtel
City and state: Tacoma, Washington	Judge's signature Hon. David W. Christel, United States Magistrate Judge Printed name and title

1	<u>AFFIDAVIT</u>
2	STATE OF WASHINGTON)
3) ss
4	COUNTY OF PIERCE)
5	
6	I, Terrance G. Postma, being first duly sworn, hereby depose and state as follows:
7	BACKGROUND
8	1. I have been employed as a Special Agent of the FBI since June 2002 and
9	am currently assigned to the Seattle Division's Tacoma Resident Agency. I am
10	responsible for investigations of violent crime, fugitives, and bank robbery. As a federal
11	agent, I am authorized to investigate violations of laws of the United States and to
۱2	execute warrants issued under the authority of the United States.
13	2. The facts in this affidavit come from my personal observations, my
14	training and experience, and information obtained from other agents and witnesses. This
15	affidavit is intended to show merely that there is sufficient probable cause for the
6	requested warrant and does not set forth all of my knowledge about this matter.
17	3. Based on my training and experience and the facts as set forth in this
8	affidavit, there is probable cause to search the information described in Attachment A for
9	the purpose of locating and apprehending Santiago Mederos who has a federal arrest
20	warrant issued in the Western District of Washington for a charge of Unlawful Flight to
21	Avoid Prosecution, Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1073 (MJ16-5179) arising
22	from his flight from the Western District of Washington to avoid charges of murder, as
23	described below. There is also probable cause to search the information described in
24	Attachment A for evidence in the fugitive investigation, as described in Attachment B.
25	PURPOSE OF AFFIDAVIT
26	4. I make this affidavit in support of an application for a search warrant for
27	information associated with the following Facebook accounts:
8	

- (1) Facebook user ID 100010459814749 (Subject Account 1), registered under the name El Chuie, but for the reasons provided below, is believed to belong to Jesus Mederos; and
- (2) Facebook user ID 100014609502386 (Subject Account 2), registered under the name Gordo Mvj, but for the reasons provided below, is believed to belong to Jesus Mederos.
- 5. All of the requested information is stored at premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Facebook, a social networking company headquartered in Menlo Park, California. The information to be searched is described in the following paragraphs and in Attachment A. This affidavit is made in support of an application for a search warrant under 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), 2703(b)(1)(A) and 2703(c)(1)(A) to require Facebook to disclose to the government records and other information in its possession, pertaining to the subscriber or customer associated with Subject Accounts.

PRIOR APPLICATIONS

6. Previous applications for Subject Account 1 were submitted on December 30, 2016 (MJ16-5241) and March 22, 2017 (MJ17-5053), and for Subject Account 2 on March 22, 2017 (MJ17-5053). A prior application for both Subject Accounts was also submitted on March 9, 2018, and a warrant was issued the same day under Case No. MJ18-5050, and again on June 19, 2018, under MJ18-5157. A new warrant is necessary to capture any new activity on the Subject Accounts since June 19, 2018.

SUMMARY OF PROBABLE CAUSE

- 7. In 2010, Santiago Mederos fled from Tacoma to Mexico after the murder of Camille Love and Jose Lucas. Santiago Mederos has outstanding warrants for the respective murders, and this Court has charged him for violation of Unlawful Flight to Avoid Prosecution, Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1073 on September 30, 2016, under Case No. MJ16-5179.
- 8. Investigation by law enforcement has revealed that Facebook accounts believed to belong to Jesus Mederos, brother of Santiago Mederos, have been accessed

since Jesus's May 2017 arrest in Mexico. Facebook activity of the Subject Accounts prior to his arrest shows that Jesus Mederos is in regular communication with his siblings, including Joni and Roberto Mederos, and other friends and relatives. Because evidence of the location of Santiago Mederos, or those in contact with him, would be helpful in the investigation, the government seeks information from the Facebook accounts associated with Jesus Mederos, brother of Santiago Mederos, as described below.

STATEMENT OF PROBABLE CAUSE

A. SANTIAGO MEDEROS AND THE LOVE AND LUCAS MURDERS

- 9. On February 7, 2010, Tacoma Police Department (TPD) officers responded to the 5900 block of Portland Avenue regarding a shooting. At the scene, TPD officers and detectives discovered that Camile Love was the shooting victim. Love died from the injuries sustained in the shooting. Based on interviews of witnesses and informants who admitted to participation in the shooting, the TPD detectives concluded that Santiago Mederos was the prime suspect in Love's murder and that the shooting was a result of a gang turf war.
- detectives identified the homicide victim as Jose Saul Lucas and identified the prime suspect in his murder as Santiago Mederos. Based on interviews of two witnesses, TPD detectives concluded that Santiago Mederos, a known member of the Eastside Lokotes Sureños (ELS) gang, and four other ELS gang members went to the residence of a rival gang member, Reynaldo Orozco, to collect money. When they could not find the rival gang member, they broke into and damaged Orozco's car, which was parked at the residence. When three individuals, who lived with Orozco, realized that the ELS gang members were vandalizing Orozco's vehicle, they confronted the gang members and a fight ensued. While attempting to flee the scene, Santiago Mederos and his accomplices fired a single gunshot, which struck and killed one of Orozco's roommates, Jose Saul Lucas.

- 11. As a result of their initial investigation, TPD detectives obtained an arrest warrant for Santiago Mederos for his involvement in the homicide. Further investigation, to include interviews with witnesses, friends and family members, revealed that Santiago Mederos is aware that he has a warrant for his arrest and has subsequently gone into hiding.
- 12. Ashley Rios, a friend of Santiago Mederos, stated in an interview with TPD detectives that she travelled to Mexico with Santiago Mederos, travelling to his Aunt's residence in Guerrero, Mexico, shortly after the Lucas murder.
- 13. Efforts to date to locate Santiago Mederos in Mexico have been unsuccessful.

B. SUBJECT ACCOUNTS

- 14. The investigation into the whereabouts of Santiago Mederos has revealed that his brother, Jesus Mederos, has used several Facebook profiles as described in more detail below. In summary, it appears that Jesus Mederos uses Subject Account 1 under the alias El Chuie and Subject Account 2 under the alias Gordo Mvj.
- 15. Subject Account 1 is registered under the name "El Chuie," which is a popular nickname for Jesus, and it lists active ELS gang members and classmates from Lincoln High School, the school he attended in Tacoma, Washington, as friends. The user of Subject Account 1 "liked" comments posted by Mederos relatives Isa Villalva, aunt to Jesus Mederos, and Rob Mederos, brother to Jesus Mederos. Although the account holder appears to be a member of the Mederos family with the name Jesus and with ties to Lincoln High School and ELS, the profile picture is a female cartoon character holding a gun. Returns from the prior search warrant reveal extensive conversations between Subject Account 1 and Robz Mederos, alias for Roberto Mederos, brother of Santiago and Jesus Mederos. The conversations includes references to a shared parents. For example, on November 4, 2016, Subject Account 1 sent a message to Roberto Mederos, "Orale [which is Spanish slang for hey] have you talked to mom and dad" to which Roberto Mederos said no. On December 1, 2015, Subject Account 1 sent a

photo to a female friend, and the photo depicts Jesus Mederos in a baseball cap with a unique design of a white checkerboard pattern with a black rectangular logo.

- 16. Subject Account 2 is registered under the name Gordo Mvj, but as indicated in a prior search warrant return (MJ17-5053), Subject Account 2 shared a cookie with Subject Account 1, which indicates that the user of Subject Account 1 is Jesus Mederos or someone in contact with Jesus Mederos. The profile picture for Subject Account 2 posted on February 13, 2017, depicts a man in the same baseball cap used by Subject Account 1 as described above. The face of the man is obscured by dark lighting and by the bill of the cap, but the features are consistent with Jesus Mederos.
- 17. Jesus Mederos is currently being held at the Pierce County Jail following his extradition to the United States after being charged with Unlawful Flight to Avoid Prosecution, Title 18, United States Code, Section 1073 (MJ16-5238). Since his arrest, but prior to his extradition, Subject Account 1 posted activity such as adding friends. Investigators believe that Jesus Mederos accessed his account(s) from prison in Mexico.

C. FACEBOOK INFORMATION STORAGE

- 18. I am aware from my experience and training, and consultation with other investigators, of the following information about Facebook:
- 19. Facebook owns and operates a free-access social networking website of the same name that can be accessed at http://www.facebook.com. Facebook allows its users to establish accounts with Facebook, and users can then use their accounts to share written news, photographs, videos, and other information with other Facebook users, and sometimes with the general public.
- 20. Facebook asks users to provide basic contact and personal identifying information to Facebook, either during the registration process or thereafter. This information may include the user's full name, birth date, gender, contact e-mail addresses, Facebook passwords, Facebook security questions and answers (for password retrieval), physical address (including city, state, and zip code), telephone numbers,

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screen names, websites, and other personal identifiers. Facebook also assigns a user identification number to each account.

- 21. I know from speaking with other law enforcement that "cookies" are small files placed by a server (such as those used by Facebook) on a device to track the user and potentially verify a user's authentication status across multiple sites or webpages. This cookie could be unique to a particular account (e.g., the Facebook account) or to a given device (e.g., the particular phone used to access the Facebook account). The next time a user visits a particular site or server, the server will ask for certain cookies to see if the server has interacted with that user before. Cookies can also be used to determine "machine cookie overlap," or multiple accounts that have been accessed by the same individual machine (e.g., two Facebook accounts that have been accessed on the same phone). The machine cookie overlap thus allows Facebook to track accounts that are "linked" to each other because the same user account (username on a computer) on the same device accessed multiple Facebook accounts. This can identify either multiple Facebook accounts used by the same person or used by different people sharing the same user account and device. In either case, the machine cookie overlap means that the users of the linked accounts are the same person or two people in close proximity to each other.
- 22. Facebook users may join one or more groups or networks to connect and interact with other users who are members of the same group or network. Facebook assigns a group identification number to each group. A Facebook user can also connect directly with individual Facebook users by sending each user a "Friend Request." If the recipient of a "Friend Request" accepts the request, then the two users will become "Friends" for purposes of Facebook and can exchange communications or view information about each other. Each Facebook user's account includes a list of that user's "Friends" and a "News Feed," which highlights information about the user's "Friends," such as profile changes, upcoming events, and birthdays.

- 23. Facebook users can select different levels of privacy for the communications and information associated with their Facebook accounts. By adjusting these privacy settings, a Facebook user can make information available only to himself or herself, to particular Facebook users, or to anyone with access to the Internet, including people who are not Facebook users. A Facebook user can also create "lists" of Facebook friends to facilitate the application of these privacy settings. Facebook accounts also include other account settings that users can adjust to control, for example, the types of notifications they receive from Facebook.
- 24. Facebook users can create profiles that include photographs, lists of personal interests, and other information. Facebook users can also post "status" updates about their whereabouts and actions, as well as links to videos, photographs, articles, and other items available elsewhere on the Internet. Facebook users can also post information about upcoming "events," such as social occasions, by listing the event's time, location, host, and guest list. In addition, Facebook users can "check in" to particular locations or add their geographic locations to their Facebook posts, thereby revealing their geographic locations at particular dates and times. A particular user's profile page also includes a "Wall," which is a space where the user and his or her "Friends" can post messages, attachments, and links that will typically be visible to anyone who can view the user's profile.
- 25. Facebook allows users to upload photos and videos. It also provides users the ability to "tag" (i.e., label) other Facebook users in a photo or video. When a user is tagged in a photo or video, he or she receives a notification of the tag and a link to see the photo or video. For Facebook's purposes, the photos and videos associated with a user's account will include all photos and videos uploaded by that user that have not been deleted, as well as all photos and videos uploaded by any user that have that user tagged in them.
- 26. Facebook users can exchange private messages on Facebook with other users. These messages, which are similar to e-mail messages, are sent to the recipient's

"Inbox" on Facebook, which also stores copies of messages sent by the recipient, as well as other information. Facebook users can also post comments on the Facebook profiles of other users or on their own profiles; such comments are typically associated with a specific posting or item on the profile. In addition, Facebook has a Chat feature that allows users to send and receive instant messages through Facebook. These chat communications are stored in the chat history for the account. Facebook also has a Video Calling feature, and although Facebook does not record the calls themselves, it does keep records of the date of each call.

- 27. If a Facebook user does not want to interact with another user on Facebook, the first user can "block" the second user from seeing his or her account.
- 28. Facebook has a "like" feature that allows users to give positive feedback or connect to particular pages. Facebook users can "like" Facebook posts or updates, as well as webpages or content on third-party (*i.e.*, non-Facebook) websites. Facebook users can also become "fans" of particular Facebook pages.
- 29. Facebook has a search function that enables its users to search Facebook for keywords, usernames, or pages, among other things.
- 30. Each Facebook account has an activity log, which is a list of the user's posts and other Facebook activities from the inception of the account to the present. The activity log includes stories and photos that the user has been tagged in, as well as connections made through the account, such as "liking" a Facebook page or adding someone as a friend. The activity log is visible to the user but cannot be viewed by people who visit the user's Facebook page.
- 31. Facebook Notes is a blogging feature available to Facebook users, and it enables users to write and post notes or personal web logs ("blogs"), or to import their blogs from other services, such as Xanga, LiveJournal, and Blogger.
- 32. The Facebook Gifts feature allows users to send virtual "gifts" to their friends that appear as icons on the recipient's profile page. Gifts cost money to purchase, and a personalized message can be attached to each gift. Facebook users can also send

each other "pokes," which are free and simply result in a notification to the recipient that he or she has been "poked" by the sender.

- Facebook also has a Marketplace feature, which allows users to post free classified ads. Users can post items for sale, housing, jobs, and other items on the Marketplace.
- 34. In addition to the applications described above, Facebook also provides its users with access to thousands of other applications on the Facebook platform. When a Facebook user accesses or uses one of these applications, an update about that the user's access or use of that application may appear on the user's profile page.
- 35. Some Facebook pages are affiliated with groups of users, rather than one individual user. Membership in the group is monitored and regulated by the administrator or head of the group, who can invite new members and reject or accept requests by users to enter. Facebook can identify all users who are currently registered to a particular group and can identify the administrator and/or creator of the group. Facebook uses the term "Group Contact Info" to describe the contact information for the group's creator and/or administrator, as well as a PDF of the current status of the group profile page.
- 36. Facebook uses the term "Neoprint" to describe an expanded view of a given user profile. The "Neoprint" for a given user can include the following information from the user's profile: profile contact information; News Feed information; status updates; links to videos, photographs, articles, and other items; Notes; Wall postings; friend lists, including the friends' Facebook user identification numbers; groups and networks of which the user is a member, including the groups' Facebook group identification numbers; future and past event postings; rejected "Friend" requests; comments; gifts; pokes; tags; and information about the user's access and use of Facebook applications.
- 37. Facebook also retains Internet Protocol ("IP") logs for a given user ID or IP address. These logs may contain information about the actions taken by the user ID or

IP address on Facebook, including information about the type of action, the date and time of the action, and the user ID and IP address associated with the action. For example, if a user views a Facebook profile, that user's IP log would reflect the fact that the user viewed the profile, and would show when and from what IP address the user did so.

- 38. Social networking providers like Facebook typically retain additional information about their users' accounts, such as information about the length of service (including start date), the types of service utilized, and the means and source of any payments associated with the service (including any credit card or bank account number). In some cases, Facebook users may communicate directly with Facebook about issues relating to their accounts, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or complaints from other users. Social networking providers like Facebook typically retain records about such communications, including records of contacts between the user and the provider's support services, as well as records of any actions taken by the provider or user as a result of the communications.
- 39. Therefore, the computers of Facebook are likely to contain all the material described above, including stored electronic communications and information concerning subscribers and their use of Facebook, such as account access information, transaction information, and other account information. I believe such information is likely to help me locate the fugitive described in this affidavit.

INFORMATION TO BE SEARCHED AND THINGS TO BE SEIZED

40. I anticipate executing this warrant under the Electronic Communications Privacy Act, in particular 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), 2703(b)(1)(A) and 2703(c)(1)(A), by using the warrant to require Facebook to disclose to the government copies of the records and other information (including the content of communications) particularly described in Section I of Attachment B. Upon receipt of the information described in Section I of Attachment B, government-authorized persons will review that information to locate the items described in Section II of Attachment B.

- 41. As indicated in the Motion for Nondisclosure and Motion to Seal that accompany this affidavit, the government requests, pursuant to the preclusion of notice provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2705(b), that Facebook be ordered not to notify any person (including the subscriber or customer to which the materials relate) of the existence of this warrant for such period as the Court deems appropriate. The government submits that such an order is justified because notification of the existence of this Order would seriously jeopardize the ongoing investigation. Such a disclosure would give the subscriber an opportunity to destroy evidence, change patterns of behavior, notify confederates, or flee or continue his flight from prosecution.
- 42. It is further respectfully requested that this Court issue an order sealing all papers submitted in support of this application, including the application and search warrant until such dates as provided in the proposed Order. I believe that sealing this document is necessary because the items and information to be seized are relevant to an ongoing investigation. Premature disclosure of the contents of this affidavit and related documents may have a significant and negative impact on the continuing investigation and may severely jeopardize its effectiveness.

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CONCLUSION 2 43. Based on the forgoing, I request that the Court issue the proposed search 3 warrant. This Court has jurisdiction to issue the requested warrant because it is "a court 4 of competent jurisdiction" as defined by 18 U.S.C. § 2711. See 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), 5 (b)(1)(A) & (c)(1)(A). Specifically, the Court is "a district court of the United States . . . 6 that – has jurisdiction over the offense being investigated." 18 U.S.C. § 2711(3)(A)(i). 7 Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2703(g), the presence of a law enforcement officer is not 8 required for the service or execution of this warrant. Accordingly, by this Affidavit and Warrant, I seek authority for the government to search all of the items specified in 10 Section I, Attachment B (attached hereto and incorporated by reference herein) to the Warrant, and specifically to seize all of the data, documents and records that are 11 12 identified in Section II to that same Attachment. 13 DATED this $q^{1/2}$ day of November, 2018. 14 15 16 17 Special Agent 18 Federal Bureau of Investigation 19 20 The above-named agent provided a sworn statement attesting to the truth of the 21 22 23 24 HON. DAVID W. CHRISTEL United States Magistrate Judge 25 26 27

ATTACHMENT A

Property to Be Searched

This warrant applies to information associated with the following ten accounts, each identified by Facebook user ID: (1) 100010459814749; and (2) 100014609502386, for all such information that is stored at premises owned, maintained, controlled, or operated by Facebook, a company headquartered in Menlo Park, California. This warrant is limited to information created after June 19, 2018.

ATTACHMENT B

Particular Things to be Seized

I. Information to be disclosed by Facebook

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A is within the possession, custody, or control of Facebook, including any messages, records, files, logs, or information that have been deleted but are still available to Facebook, or have been preserved pursuant to a request made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f), Facebook is required to disclose the following information to the government for each user ID listed in Attachment A:

- A. The following information about the customers or subscribers of the Subject Accounts:
 - (a) User Neoprint all user contact and personal identifying information, including full name, user identification number, birth date, gender, contact e-mail addresses, Facebook passwords, Facebook security questions and answers, physical address (including city, state, and zip code), telephone numbers, screen names, websites, and other personal identifiers associated with the current profile information, and all wall postings and messages to and from the user.
 - (b) All activity logs for the Subject Accounts and all other documents showing the user's posts and other Facebook activities;
 - (c) User photoprint and videos all photos and videos uploaded, "liked", or tagged by the user, along with all photos uploaded by any user which have the user tagged in them, any associated photos or links to photos in their original format, including all original meta-data or "EXIF" information;
 - (d) All profile information; News Feed information; status updates; links to videos, photographs, articles, and other items; Notes; Wall postings; friend and family lists, including the friend and family Facebook user

1	(p)	All privacy settings and other account settings, including privacy settings
2		for individual Facebook posts and activities, and all records showing which
3		Facebook users have been blocked by the Subject Accounts;
4	(q)	All records pertaining to communications between Facebook and any
5		person regarding the user or the user's Facebook account, including
6		contacts with support services and records of actions taken;
7	(r)	Names (including subscriber names, Facebook user IDs, and screen
8		names);
9	(s)	Addresses (including mailing addresses, residential addresses, business
0		addresses, and e-mail addresses);
11	(t)	Local and long distance telephone connection records;
12	(u)	Push Tokens - any unique identifiers that would assist in identifying the
13		device(s) associated with the Subject Accounts, including push notification
4		tokens associated with the Subject Accounts (including Apple Push
15		Notification (APN), Google Cloud Messaging (GCM), Microsoft Push
6		Notification Service (MPNS), Windows Push Notification Service (WNS),
7		Amazon Device Messaging (ADM), and Baidu Cloud Push, phone
8		numbers, IMEI/ESN, serial numbers, instrument numbers), MAC
9		addresses, IP addresses, email addresses, and subscriber information;
20	(v)	Records of session times and durations, and the temporarily assigned
21		network addresses (such as Internet Protocol ("IP" addresses) associated
22		with those sessions along with time, type, machine (including MAC
23		addresses) cookie, city, region, country, device, and browser;
24	(w)	Facial recognition data;
25	(x)	Linked accounts;
26	(y)	Family members associated with the user of each Subject Account;
27	(z)	Work of the user of each Subject Account;
28	(aa)	Telephone or instrument numbers or identities (including MAC addresses):

- videos, posts, profile information, saved items, search history, security and login information, and "your places" information.
- B. All records and other information (not including the contents of communications) relating to the Subject Accounts, including:
 - (a) Records of user activity for each connection activity for each connection made to or from the Subject Accounts, including log files; messaging logs; the date, time, length, and method of connections; data transfer volume; user names; and source and destination of Internet Protocol addresses;
 - (b) Information about each communication sent or received by the Subject
 Accounts, including the date and time of the communication, the method of
 the communication (such as source and destination email addresses, IP
 addresses, and telephone numbers); and
 - (c) Records of any Facebook accounts that are linked to the Subject Accounts by machine cookies (meaning all Facebook user IDs that logged into Facebook by the same machine or device as each Subject Account).

II. Information to be seized by the government

All evidence of the crime of Unlawful Flight to Avoid Prosecution, Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1073, and any information indicating the location of Santiago Mederos, including, for each account identified in Attachment A, information pertaining to the following matters:

- (a) Any content including e-mails, messages, texts, photographs (including metadata), videos (including metadata), visual images, documents, spreadsheets, address lists, contact lists or communications of any type which could be used to identify the user and or their location.
- (b) Records relating to who created, used, or communicated with the user ID, including records about their identities and whereabouts.

- (c) All subscriber records associated with the Subject Accounts, including name, address, local and long distance telephone connection records, or records of session times and durations, length of service (including start date) and types of service utilized, telephone or instrument number or other subscriber number or identity, including any temporarily assigned network address, and means and source of payment for such service including any credit card or bank account number.
- (d) Any and all other log records, including IP address captures, associated with the Subject Accounts;
- (e) Any records of communications between Facebook and any person about issues relating to the account, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or complaints from other users about any of the Subject Accounts. This is to include records of contacts between the subscriber and the provider's support services, as well as records of any actions taken by the provider or subscriber as a result of the communications.

1	CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY OF DOMESTIC BUSINESS		
2	RECORDS PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF EVIDENCE 902(11)		
3	I,, attest, under penalties of perjury		
4 5	under the laws of the United States of America pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, that the		
6	information contained in this declaration is true and correct. I am employed by		
7 8	Facebook, and my official title is I am a custodian		
9	of records for Facebook. I state that each of the records attached hereto is the original		
10	record or a true duplicate of the original record in the custody of Facebook, and that I am		
11 12	the custodian of the attached records consisting of (pages/CDs/kilobytes). I		
13	further state that:		
14	a. all records attached to this certificate were made at or near the time of the		
15	occurrence of the matter set forth, by, or from information transmitted by, a person with		
16	knowledge of those matters;		
17			
18	b. such records were kept in the ordinary course of a regularly conducted business		
19 20	activity of Facebook; and		
21	c. such records were made by Facebook as a regular practice.		
22	I further state that this certification is intended to satisfy Rule 902(11) of the		
23			
24	Federal Rules of Evidence.		
25			
26	Date Signature		
27			
28			